



Examples in affine Combinatorial Representation Theory

Talk 2: Extremal weight modules in Level 0

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DMRT2020

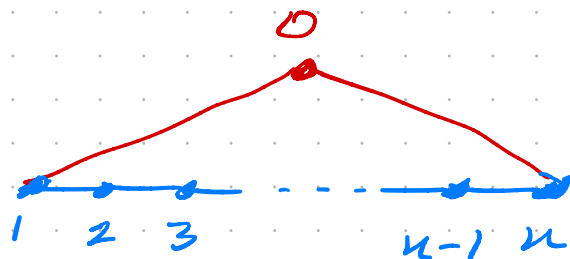
11 December 2020

Positive level, negative level and level zero
arXiv1907.11796
with Finn McGlade and Yaping Yang

Dynkin diagrams



finite Dynkin
diagram $\mathfrak{g} = \mathfrak{sl}_{n+1}$



affine Dynkin
diagram $\mathfrak{g} = \widehat{\mathfrak{sl}}_{n+1}$

$$\mathfrak{g} = \mathfrak{g} \oplus_{\mathbb{C}} \mathbb{C}[\epsilon, \epsilon^{-1}] \oplus \mathbb{C}K \oplus \mathbb{C}d$$

Fundamental Weights

$$\omega_1, \dots, \omega_n$$

fundamental
weights for \mathfrak{g}

$$\lambda_0, \lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n$$

fundamental
weights for \mathfrak{g}

For $i \in \{1, \dots, n\}$,

$$\lambda_i = \omega_i + \lambda_0$$

Indexing extremal weight modules

Define

$$\left(\frac{\mathfrak{g}^*}{\mathbb{Z}}\right)^{\text{pos}} = \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}\text{-span}\{\lambda_0, \lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n\}$$

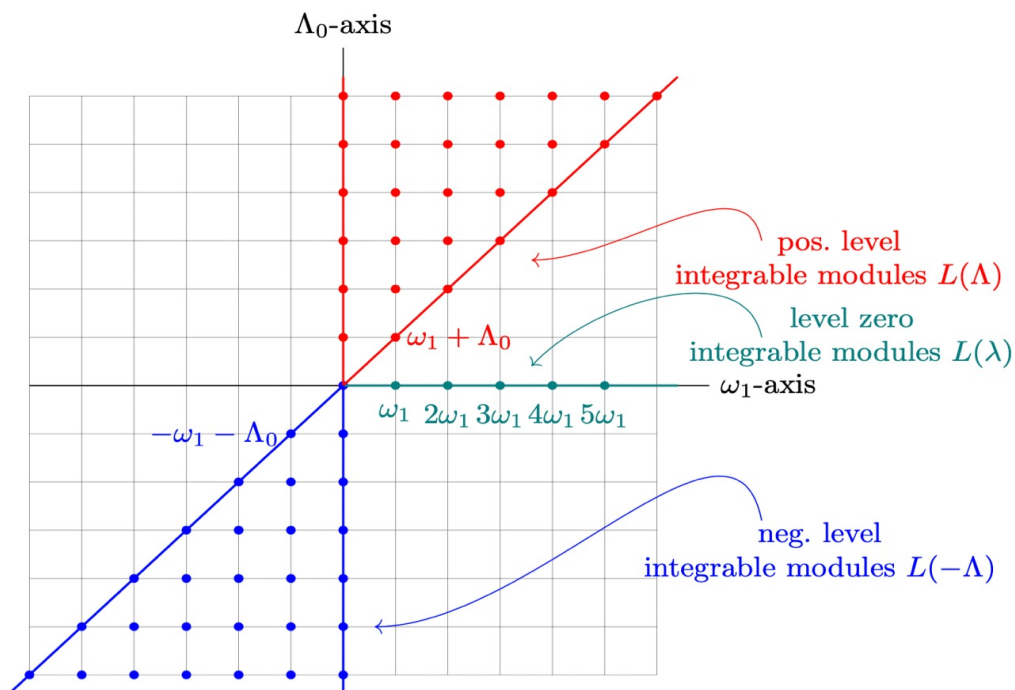
$$\left(\frac{\mathfrak{g}^*}{\mathbb{Z}}\right)^0 = \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}\text{-span}\{\omega_1, \dots, \omega_n\}$$

$$\left(\frac{\mathfrak{g}^*}{\mathbb{Z}}\right)^{\text{neg}} = \mathbb{Z}_{\leq 0}\text{-span}\{\lambda_0, \lambda_1, \dots, \lambda_n\}$$

Then

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{extremal weight} \\ \text{modules for } \mathfrak{U}_t \text{ of } \mathfrak{g} \end{array} \right\} \longleftrightarrow \left(\frac{\mathfrak{g}^*}{\mathbb{Z}}\right)^{\text{pos}} \cup \left(\frac{\mathfrak{g}^*}{\mathbb{Z}}\right)^0 \cup \left(\frac{\mathfrak{g}^*}{\mathbb{Z}}\right)^{\text{neg}}$$

$$L(\lambda) \longleftrightarrow \lambda$$



Generators and relations for $U_{\mathbb{Z}}$

Kac-Moody presentation

Generators: $C^{\pm 1/2}, K_0^{\pm 1}, \dots, K_n^{\pm 1}, D^{\pm 1}$

E_0, E_1, \dots, E_n

F_0, F_1, \dots, F_n

Relations:



Drinfeld:

"Fortunately $U_{\mathbb{Z}}$ has another presentation ..."

Kac-Moody presentation of $U_q \mathfrak{g}$

Relations:

$$C^k D = D C^k, \quad C^k K_i = K_i C^k,$$

$$D K_i = K_i D, \quad K_i K_j = K_j K_i,$$

$$C^k E_i C^{-k} = E_i, \quad C^k F_i C^{-k} = F_i,$$

$$D E_0 D^{-1} = t E_0, \quad D E_i D^{-1} = E_i, \text{ for } i \in \{1, \dots, n\}$$

$$D F_0 D^{-1} = t^{-1} F_0, \quad D F_i D^{-1} = F_i, \text{ for } i \in \{1, \dots, n\}$$

$$K_i E_j K_i^{-1} = t^{C_{ij}} E_j, \quad K_i F_j K_i^{-1} = t^{-C_{ij}} F_j$$

$$E_i F_j - F_j E_i = \delta_{ij} \frac{K_i - K_i^{-1}}{t - t^{-1}}$$

$$E_i^2 E_{i\pm 1} - (t + t^{-1}) E_i E_{i\pm 1} E_i + E_{i\pm 1} E_i^2 = 0,$$

$$F_i^2 F_{i\pm 1} - (t + t^{-1}) F_i F_{i\pm 1} F_i + F_{i\pm 1} F_i^2 = 0$$

where C_{ij}
are the
entries of
(other entries are 0)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & & & & \\ & -1 & 2 & -1 & & \\ & & -1 & 2 & & \\ & & & & \ddots & \\ & & & & & 2 & -1 \\ -1 & & & & & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Loop presentation

Generators: $C^{\pm \frac{1}{2}}, K_1, \dots, K_n, D^{\pm 1}$

$x_{i,r}^+, \dots, x_{n,r}^+$ with $r \in \mathbb{Z}$

$x_{i,r}^-, \dots, x_{n,r}^-$ with $r \in \mathbb{Z}$

$e_s^{(i)}, \dots, e_s^{(n)}$ with $s \in \mathbb{Z} \neq 0$.

Relations:

$$\exp\left(\sum_{l \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}} \frac{P_l^{(i)}}{[l]} z_i^l\right) = 1 + \sum_{s \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}} e_s^{(i)} z_i^s$$

$$\exp\left(\sum_{l \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}} \frac{P_{-l}^{(i)}}{[l]} z_i^{-l}\right) = 1 + \sum_{s \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}} e_{-s}^{(i)} z_i^{-s}$$

$$[P_s^{(i)}, P_r^{(j)}] = \delta_{r,-s} \frac{[C_{ij}^s]}{s} \frac{C^s - C^{-s}}{t - t^{-1}}$$

Loop presentation of $U_t \mathfrak{g}$

Relations:

$$C^k D = D C^k, \quad C^k K_i = K_i C^k,$$

$$D K_i = K_i D, \quad K_i K_j = K_j K_i,$$

$$K_i P_s^{(l_j)} = P_s^{(l_j)} K_i, \quad K_i x_{j,r}^+ K_i^{-1} = t^{C_{ij}} x_{j,r}^+$$

$$K_i x_{j,r}^- K_i^{-1} = t^{-L_{ij}} x_{j,r}^-$$

$$[P_s^{(l_i)}, x_{j,r}^+] = \frac{[C_{ij} s]}{s} C^{\frac{-1}{2}|s|} x_{j,r+s}^+$$

$$[P_s^{(l_i)}, x_{j,r}^-] = -\frac{[C_{ij} s]}{s} C^{\frac{1}{2}|s|} x_{j,r+s}^-$$

$$[P_s^{(l_i)}, P_r^{(l_j)}] = \delta_{r,-s} \frac{[C_{ij} s]}{s} \frac{C^s - C^{-s}}{t - t^{-1}}$$

$$[x_{i,r}^+, x_{j,s}^-] = \delta_{ij} \frac{C^{\frac{1}{2}(r-s) l_i} q_{r+s} - C^{-\frac{1}{2}(r-s) l_i} q_{r+s}}{t - t^{-1}}$$

and

$$x_{i,r+1}^+ x_{j,s}^+ - t^{C_{ij}} x_{j,s}^+ x_{i,r+1}^+$$

$$= t^{C_{ij}} x_{i,r}^+ x_{j,s+1}^+ - x_{j,s+1}^+ x_{i,r}^+$$

$$x_{i,r+1}^- x_{j,s}^- - t^{C_{ij}} x_{j,s}^- x_{i,r+1}^-$$

$$= t^{C_{ij}} x_{i,r}^- x_{j,s+1}^- - x_{j,s+1}^- x_{i,r}^-$$

$$x_{i,r_1}^+ x_{i,r_2}^+ x_{j,s}^+ - (t + t^{-1}) x_{i,r_1}^+ x_{j,s}^+ x_{i,r_2}^+$$

$$+ x_{j,s}^+ x_{i,r_1}^+ x_{i,r_2}^+ + x_{i,r_2}^+ x_{i,r_1}^+ x_{j,s}^+$$

$$- (t - t^{-1}) x_{i,r_2}^+ x_{j,s}^+ x_{i,r_1}^+ + x_{j,s}^+ x_{i,r_2}^+ x_{i,r_1}^+ = 0,$$

$$x_{i,r_1}^- x_{i,r_2}^- x_{j,s}^- - (t + t^{-1}) x_{i,r_1}^- x_{j,s}^- x_{i,r_2}^-$$

$$+ x_{j,s}^- x_{i,r_1}^- x_{i,r_2}^- + x_{i,r_2}^- x_{i,r_1}^- x_{j,s}^-$$

$$- (t - t^{-1}) x_{i,r_2}^- x_{j,s}^- x_{i,r_1}^- + x_{j,s}^- x_{i,r_2}^- x_{i,r_1}^- = 0$$

with $\mathcal{P}_s^{(4)}$ defined by

Let

$$[r] = \frac{t^r - t^{-r}}{t - t^{-1}} \text{ and define}$$

$p_\ell^{(i)}$ and $q_\ell^{(i)}$ for $\ell \in \mathbb{Z} \neq 0$ by

$$\exp\left(\sum_{\ell \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}} \frac{p_\ell^{(i)}}{[\ell]} z_i^\ell\right) = 1 + \sum_{s \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}} e_s^{(i)} z_i^s$$

$$\exp\left(\sum_{\ell \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}} \frac{p_{-\ell}^{(i)}}{[\ell]} \bar{z}_i^\ell\right) = 1 + \sum_{s \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}} e_{-s}^{(i)} \bar{z}_i^s$$

$$\sum_{\ell \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}} q_\ell^{(i)} z_i^\ell = K_i \exp\left((t - t^{-1}) \sum_{s \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}} p_s^{(i)} z_i^s\right)$$

$$\sum_{\ell \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}} q_{-\ell}^{(i)} \bar{z}_i^\ell = K_i^{-1} \exp\left(-(t - t^{-1}) \sum_{s \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}} p_{-s}^{(i)} \bar{z}_i^s\right)$$

Kac-Moody presentation for $U_{\hbar} \mathfrak{g}$

Generators: $C^{\pm \frac{1}{2}}$ and $D^{\pm 1}$ and

$$K_0^{\pm 1}, K_1^{\pm 1}, \dots, K_n^{\pm 1}$$

$$E_0, E_1, \dots, E_n$$

$$F_0, F_1, \dots, F_n$$

Drinfeld:

"Fortunately $U_{\hbar} \mathfrak{g}$ has another presentation ..."

Loop presentation for $U_{\hbar} \mathfrak{g}$

Generators: $C^{\pm \frac{1}{2}}$ and $D^{\pm 1}$ and

$$K_1^{\pm 1}, \dots, K_n^{\pm 1}$$

$$x_{i,r}^+, \dots, x_{n,r}^+$$

$$x_{i,r}^-, \dots, x_{n,r}^-$$

for $r \in \mathbb{Z}$

$$e_s^{(1)}, \dots, e_s^{(n)}$$

with $s \in \mathbb{Z} \neq 0$.

Presentation of $L(\lambda)$ for $\lambda \in (\mathfrak{h}^*)^0$

$$\lambda = m_1 \omega_1 + \dots + m_n \omega_n$$

Kac-Moody presentation (Kashiwara)

Generators: $\{u_{w\lambda} \mid w \in W\}$

Relations:

$$C^{\xi} u_{w\lambda} = u_{w\lambda}, \quad K_i u_{w\lambda} = t^{\langle w\lambda, \alpha_i^\vee \rangle} u_{w\lambda}$$

If $\langle w\lambda, \alpha_i^\vee \rangle \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}$ then

$$E_i u_{w\lambda} = 0 \text{ and } F_i^{\langle w\lambda, \alpha_i^\vee \rangle} u_{w\lambda} = u_{s_i w \lambda}$$

If $\langle w\lambda, \alpha_i^\vee \rangle \in \mathbb{Z}_{\leq 0}$ then

$$F_i u_{w\lambda} = 0 \text{ and } E_i^{-\langle w\lambda, \alpha_i^\vee \rangle} u_{w\lambda} = u_{s_i w \lambda}$$

Loop presentation $\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{Drinfeld-Frenkel-} \\ \text{Reshetikhin-Cherkis-} \\ \text{Pressley-Nakashima} \end{array} \right)$

Generators: u_λ

$$\text{Relations: } C^{\xi} u_\lambda = u_\lambda, \quad K_i u_\lambda = t^{m_i} u_\lambda$$

$$K_{i,r}^{\pm} u_\lambda = 0 \text{ for } i \in \{1, \dots, n\}, r \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$e_s^{(i)} u_\lambda = 0 \text{ for } i \in \{1, \dots, n\}, s \in \mathbb{Z}_{> m_i}$$

$$e_{-s}^{(i)} u_\lambda = 0 \text{ for } i \in \{1, \dots, n\}, s \in \mathbb{Z}_{> m_i}$$

The module $L(\omega_1 + \omega_2)$ for $U_t(\widehat{\mathfrak{sl}}_3)$

Basis:

$$e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} v_{\alpha_1}$$

$$e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} v_{-\alpha_2}$$

$$e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} h_{\alpha_1}, \quad e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} h_{\alpha_2}$$

$$e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} v_{\emptyset}$$

$$e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} h_{\emptyset}$$

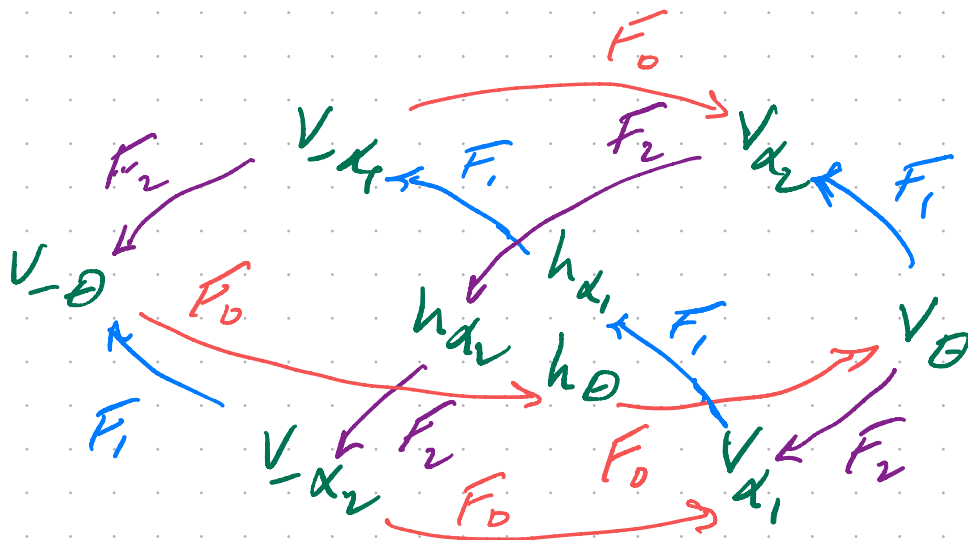
$$e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} v_{-\emptyset}$$

$$e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} v_{\alpha_2}$$

$$e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} v_{-\alpha_1}$$

with $r_1, r_2 \in \mathbb{Z}$.

Kac-Moody action



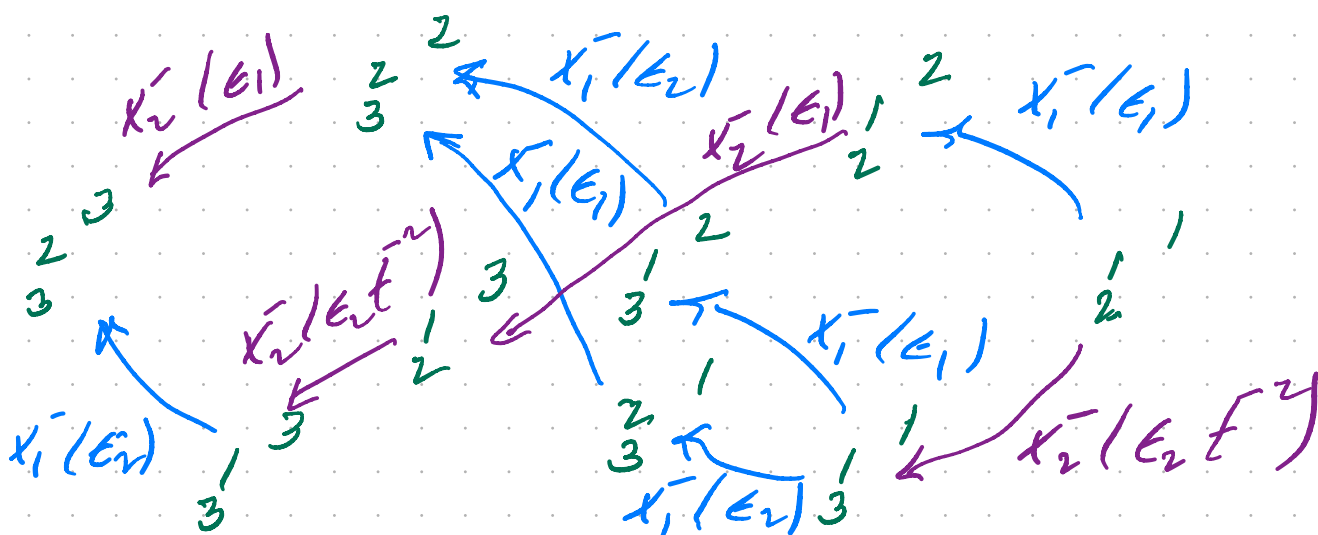
after setting $e_1 = 1$ and $e_2 = 1$.

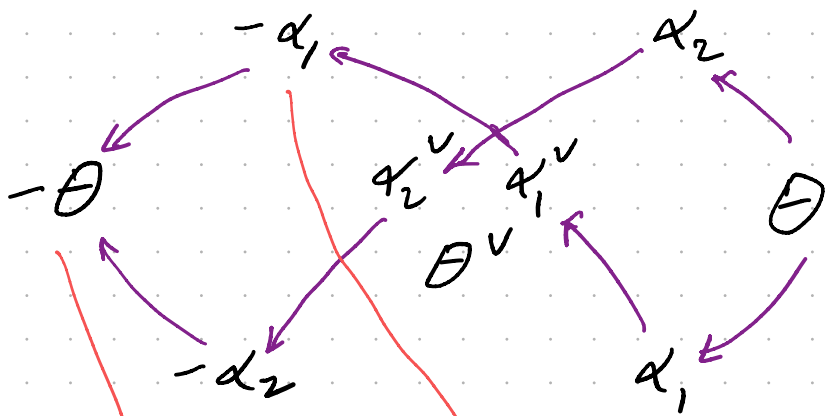
The global Weyl module is the same as the extremal weight module.

Let $a_1, a_2 \in \mathbb{C}^X$.

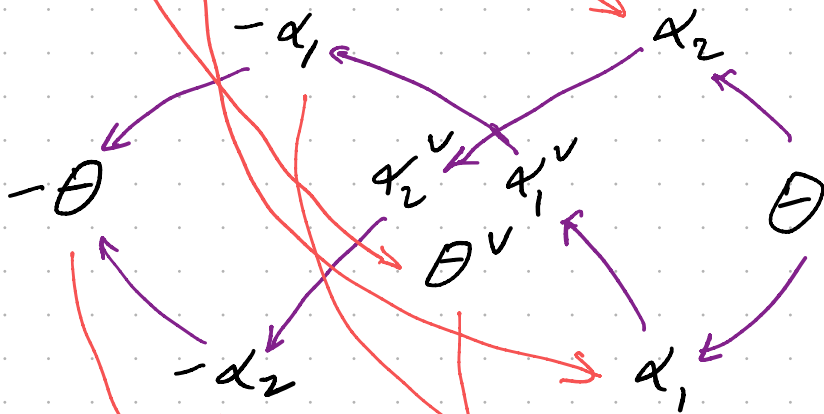
The local Weyl module at (a_1, a_2) is $L(\lambda)$ but with ϵ_1 specialized to a_1 and ϵ_2 specialized to a_2 .

Loop action "Eigenvectors" of $e_s^{(i)}$

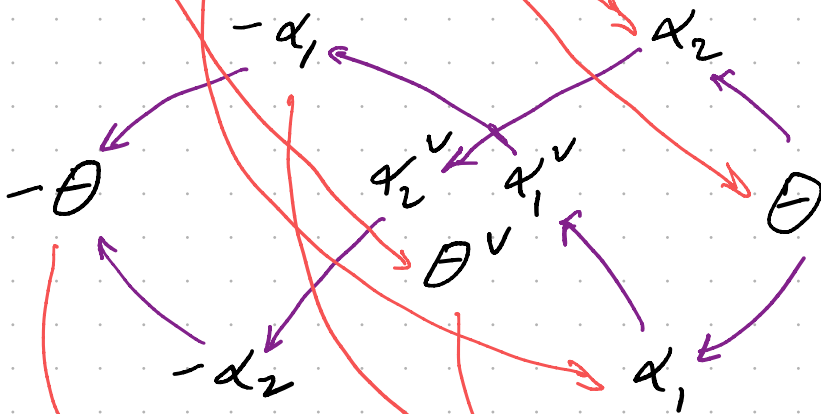




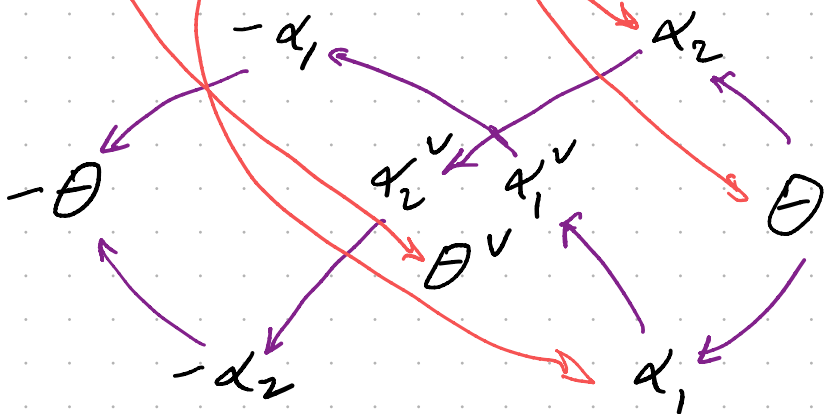
$$v_1 + v_2 = -1$$



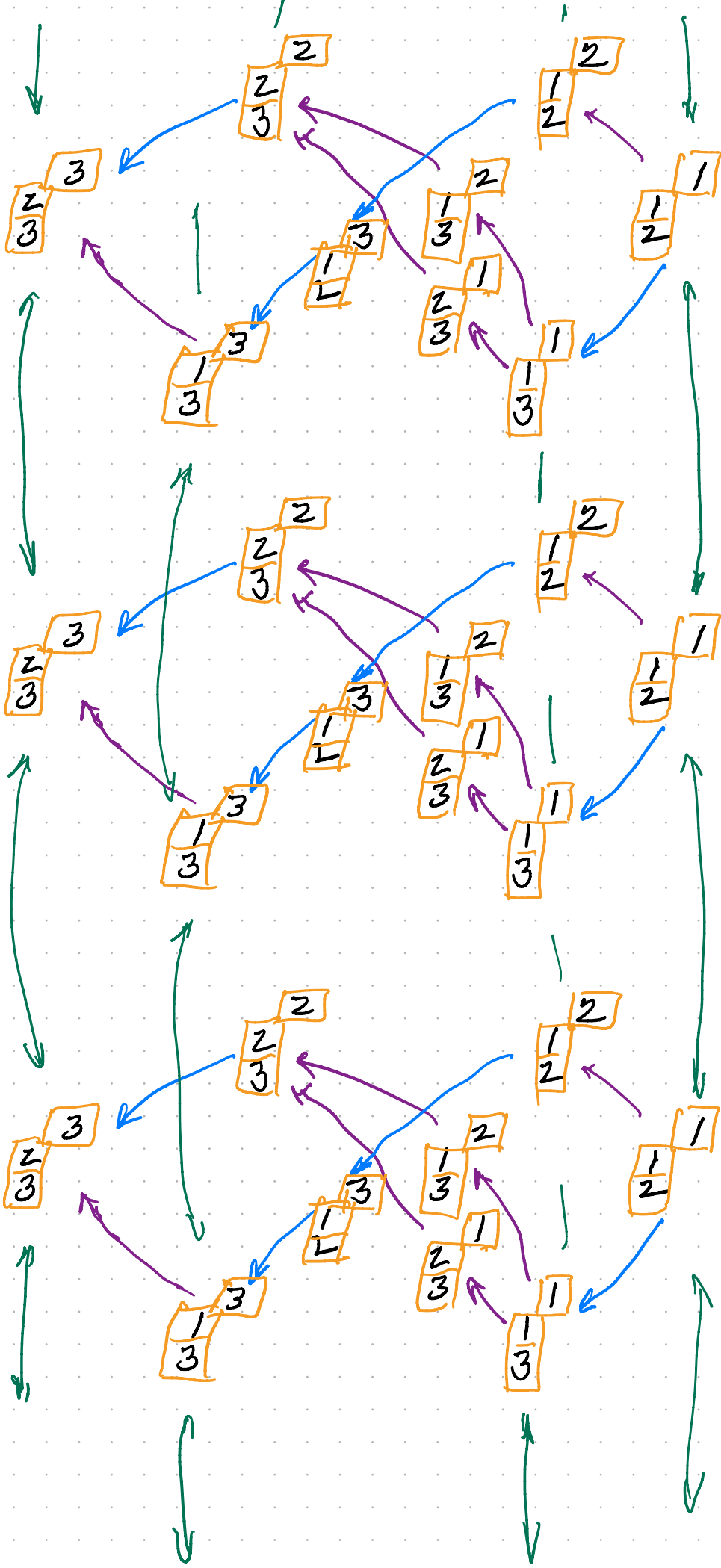
$$v_1 + v_2 = 0$$



$$v_1 + v_2 = 1$$



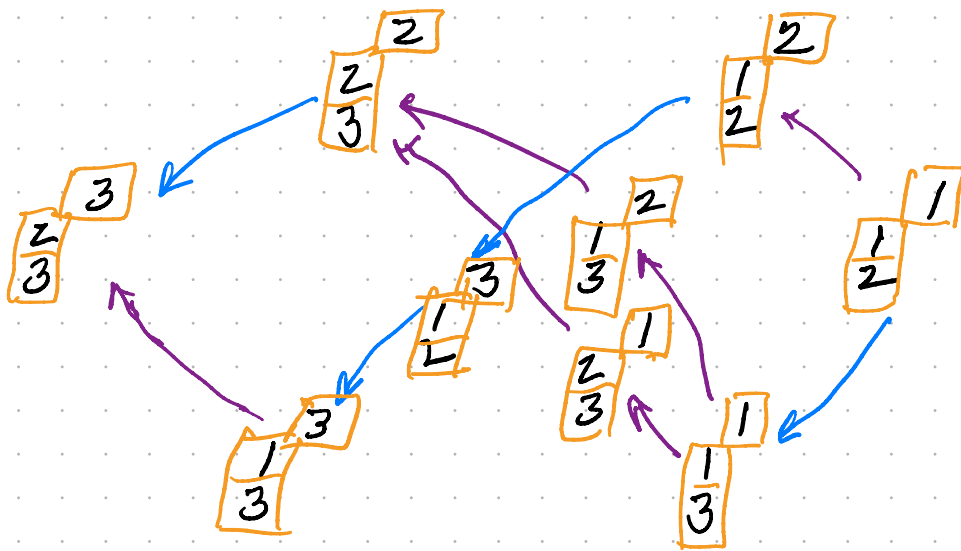
$$v_1 + v_2 = 2$$



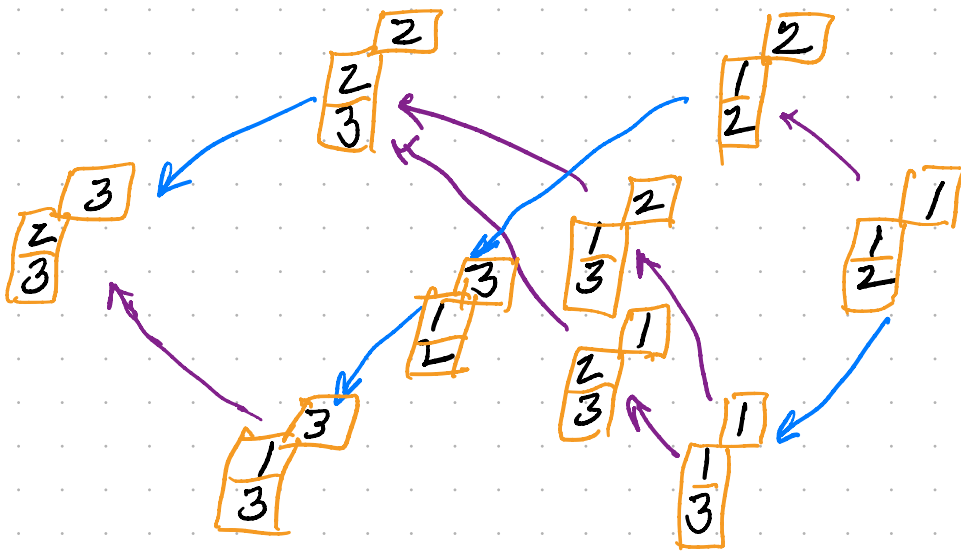
$r_1 + r_2 = -1$

$r_1 + r_2 = 0$

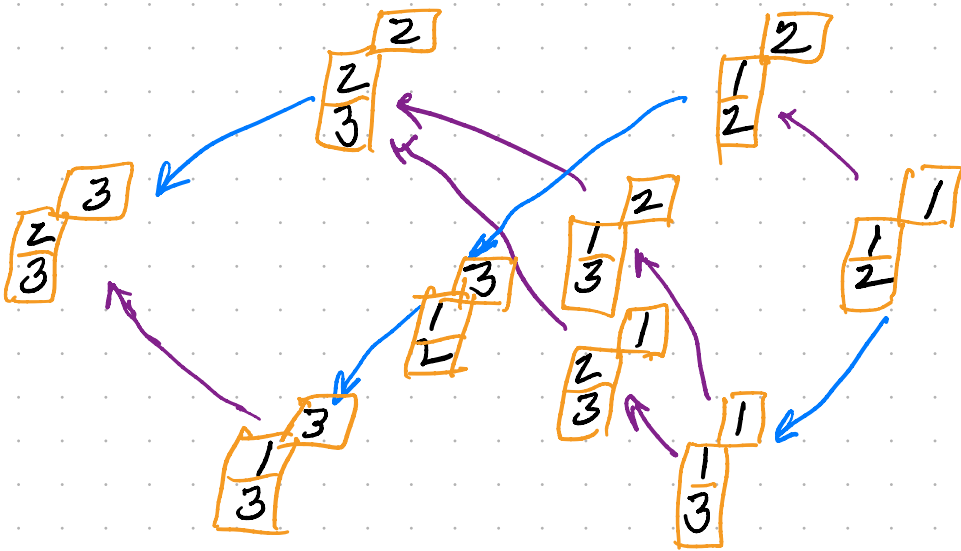
$r_1 + r_2 = 1$



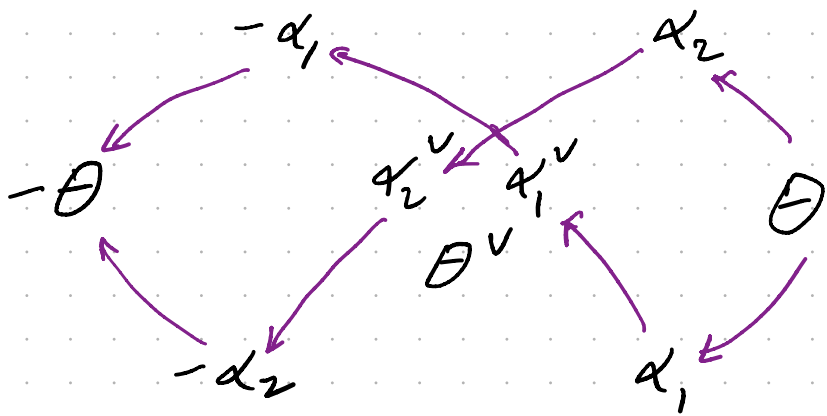
$$r_1 + r_2 = -1$$



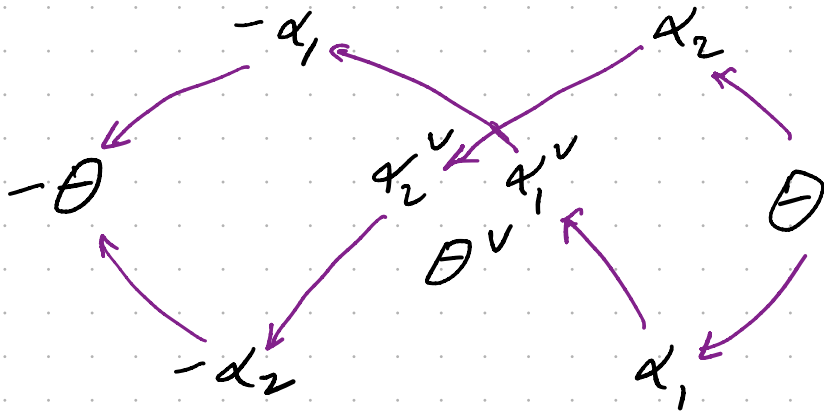
$$r_1 + r_2 = 0$$



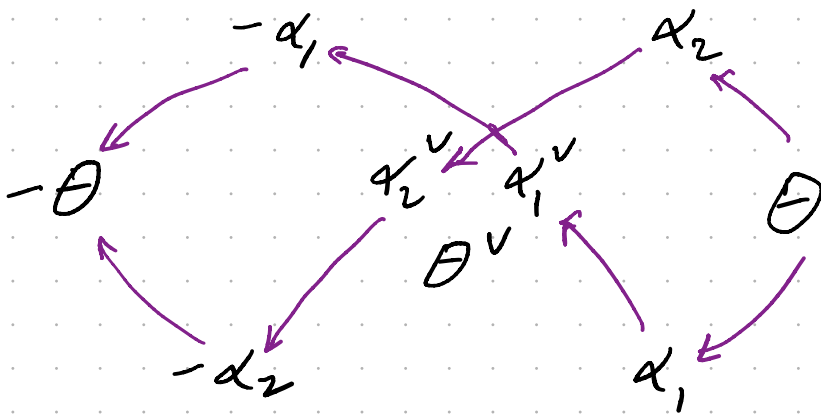
$$r_1 + r_2 = 1$$



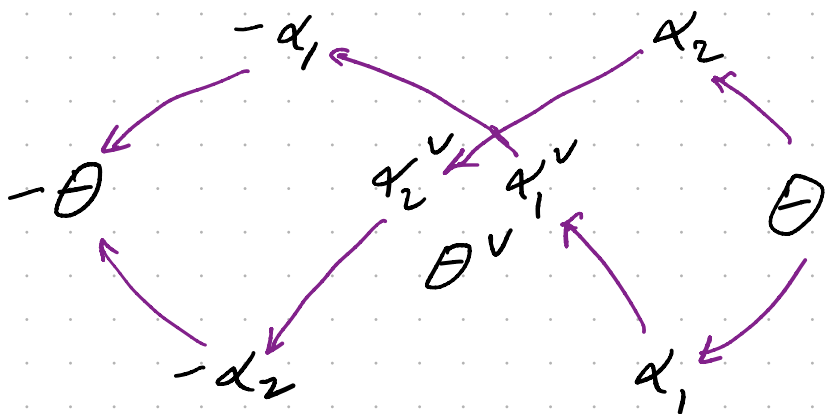
$$r_1 + r_2 = -1$$



$$r_1 + r_2 = 0$$



$$r_1 + r_2 = 1$$



$$r_1 + r_2 = 2$$

The module $L(\omega, 1)$ for $U_t \widehat{sl}_n$

Basis: $v_i \in V, \dots, v_n \in V$ with $v \in \mathbb{Z}$

Let

$$v_{i+nr} = v_i \in V$$

so that v_k is defined for $k \in \mathbb{Z}$

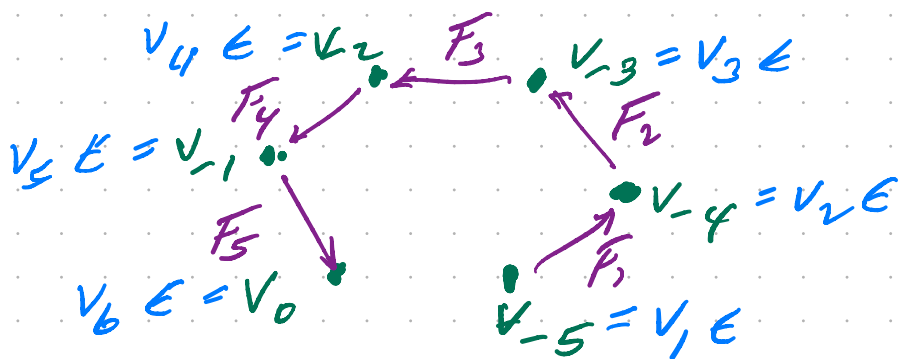
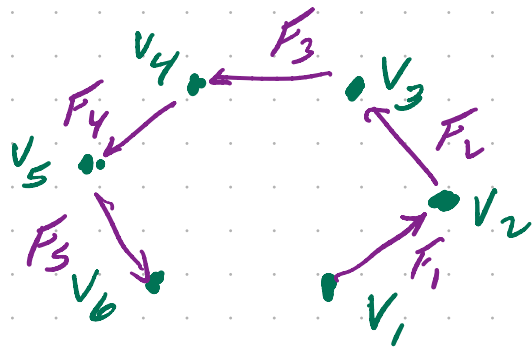
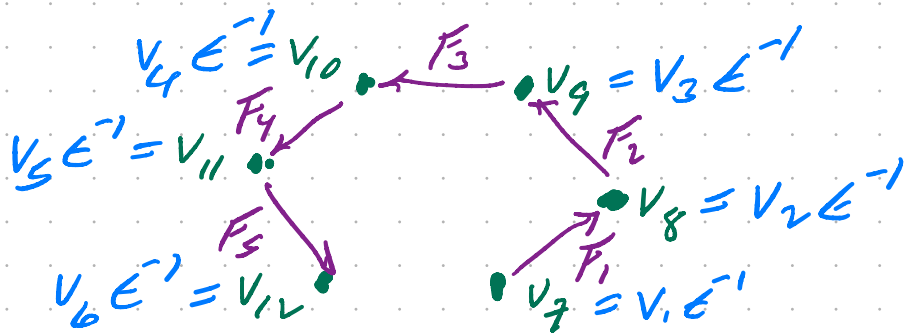
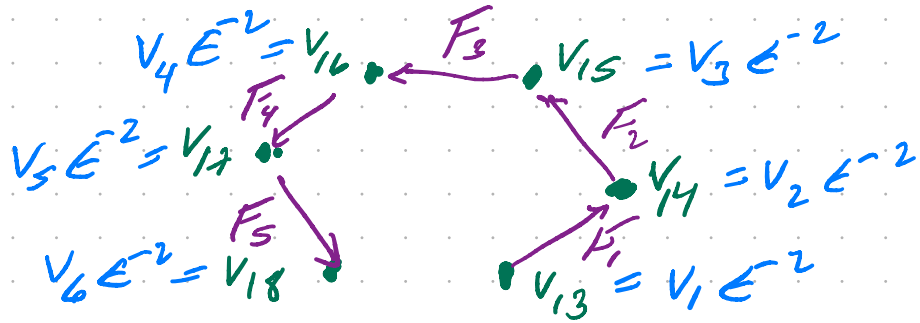
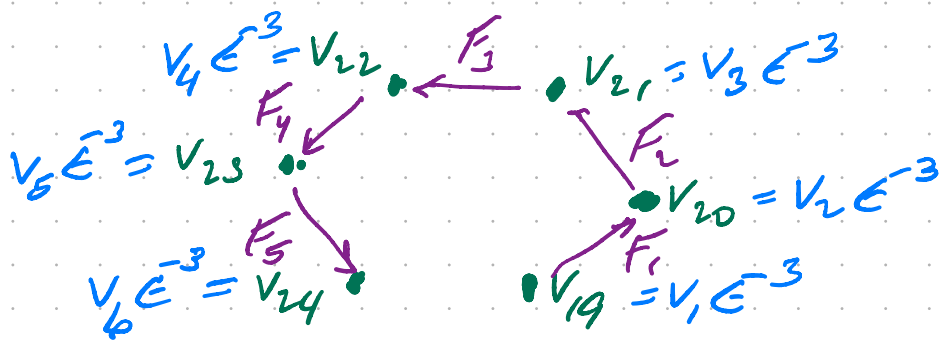
Kac-Moody action $k \in \mathbb{Z}, i \in \{1, \dots, n\}, r \in \mathbb{Z}$

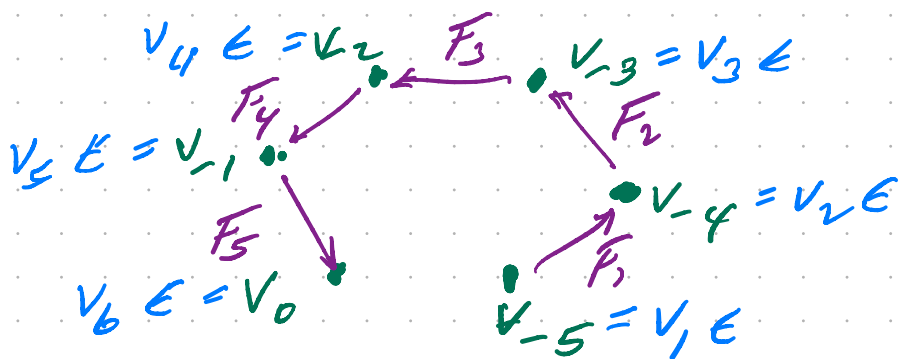
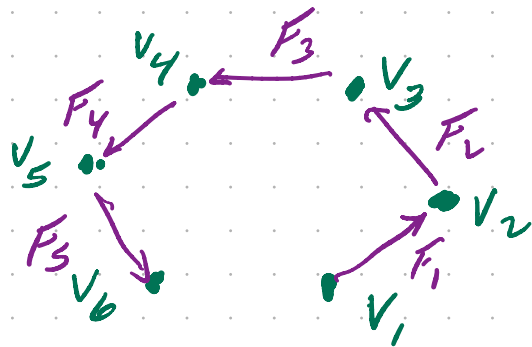
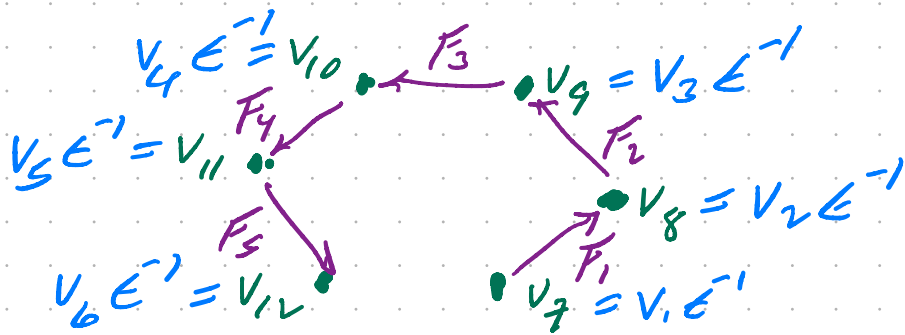
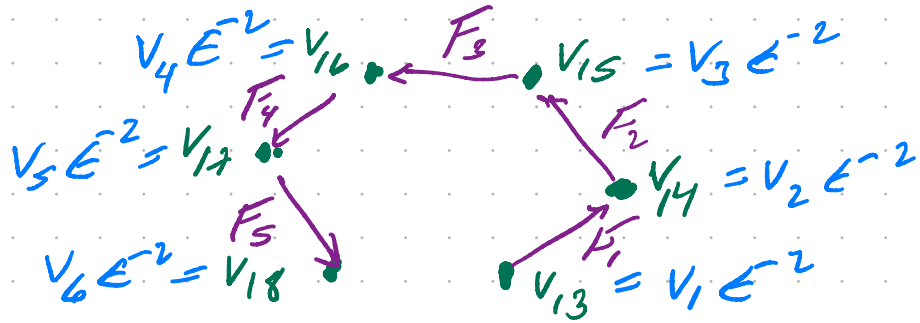
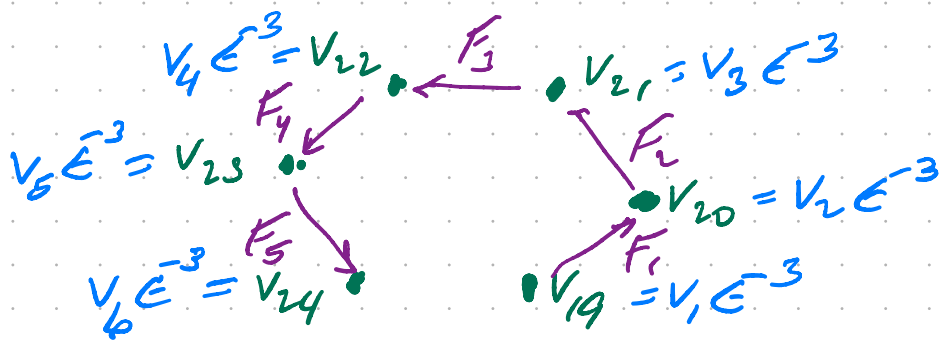
$$C^{\pm \frac{1}{2}} v_k = v_k, \quad D^{\pm 1} (v_i \in V) = t^{\pm r} v_i \in V$$

$$E_i v_k = \begin{cases} v_{k-1}, & \text{if } k = i+1 \pmod{n}, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise,} \end{cases}$$

$$F_i v_k = \begin{cases} v_{k+1}, & \text{if } k = i \pmod{n}, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$K_i v_k = \begin{cases} t v_k, & \text{if } k = i \pmod{n} \\ t^{-1} v_k, & \text{if } k = i+1 \pmod{n} \\ v_k, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$





The module $L(\omega, 1)$ for $U_t \widehat{sl}_n$

Basis: $v_1 \in \mathbb{C}^r, \dots, v_n \in \mathbb{C}^r$ with $r \in \mathbb{Z}$

Loop action $j, i \in \{1, \dots, n\}, r \in \mathbb{Z}, l \in \mathbb{Z}$

$$C^{\pm 1/2} v_i \in \mathbb{C}^r = v_i \in \mathbb{C}^r, \quad D^{\pm 1}(v_i \in \mathbb{C}^r) = t^{\pm r} v_i \in \mathbb{C}^r$$

$$x_{i, l}^+ v_j \in \mathbb{C}^r = \begin{cases} v_{j-1} \in \mathbb{C}^r, & \text{if } j = i+1, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise,} \end{cases}$$

$$x_{i, l}^- v_j \in \mathbb{C}^r = \begin{cases} v_{j+1} \in \mathbb{C}^r, & \text{if } j = i \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$q_{i, s} v_j \in \mathbb{C}^r = \begin{cases} v_i \in \mathbb{C}^{r+s}, & \text{if } j = i \\ -v_{i+1} \in \mathbb{C}^{r+s}, & \text{if } j = i+1 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

Kac-Moody presentation of $L(\lambda)$

Relations: $C^{\frac{1}{2}} u_{w\lambda} = u_{w\lambda}$,

$$K_i u_{w\lambda} = t^{\langle w\lambda, \alpha_i^\vee \rangle} u_{w\lambda},$$

$$E_i u_{w\lambda} = 0 \text{ and } F_i^{\langle w\lambda, \alpha_i^\vee \rangle} u_{w\lambda} = u_{s_i w\lambda}$$

if $\langle w\lambda, \alpha_i^\vee \rangle \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}$, and

$$F_i u_{w\lambda} = 0 \text{ and } E_i^{-\langle w\lambda, \alpha_i^\vee \rangle} u_{w\lambda} = u_{s_i w\lambda}$$

if $\langle w\lambda, \alpha_i^\vee \rangle \in \mathbb{Z}_{\leq 0}$.

Loop presentation of $\mathcal{L}(\lambda)$

$$\lambda = m_1 \omega_1 + \dots + m_n \omega_n$$

Relations: $C^{\frac{1}{2}} u_\lambda = u_\lambda,$

$$K_i u_\lambda = t^{m_i} u_\lambda, \quad X_{i,r}^+ u_\lambda = 0$$

$$e_s^{(i)} u_\lambda = 0, \quad \text{for } s \in \mathbb{Z} > m_i$$

$$e_{-s}^{(i)} u_\lambda = 0, \quad \text{for } s \in \mathbb{Z} > m_i$$

where $e_s^{(i)}$ for $s \in \mathbb{Z} \neq 0$ are defined by

$$\exp\left(\sum_{r \in \mathbb{Z} > 0} \frac{p_r^{(i)}}{[r]} z_i^r\right) = 1 + \sum_{s \in \mathbb{Z} > 0} e_s^{(i)} z^s$$

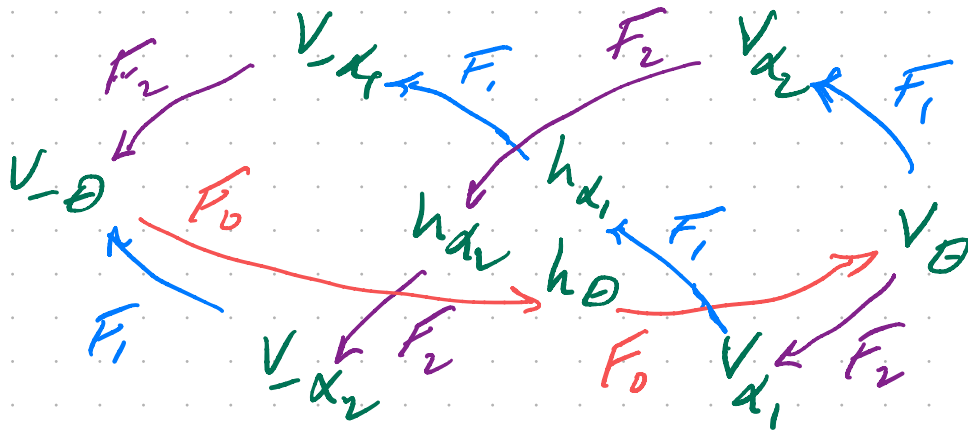
$$\exp\left(\sum_{r \in \mathbb{Z} > 0} \frac{p_{-r}^{(i)}}{[r]} z_i^{-r}\right) = 1 + \sum_{s \in \mathbb{Z} > 0} e_{-s}^{(i)} z^{-s}$$

The module $L(\omega_1 + \omega_2)$ for $U_t(\widehat{sl}_3)$

Basis: $e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} V_0, e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} V_{\alpha_1}, e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} V_{\alpha_2},$
 $e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} V_{-\alpha_1}, e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} V_{-\alpha_2}, e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} V_0,$
 $e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} h_0, e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} h_{\alpha_1}, e_1^{r_1} e_2^{r_2} h_{\alpha_2}$

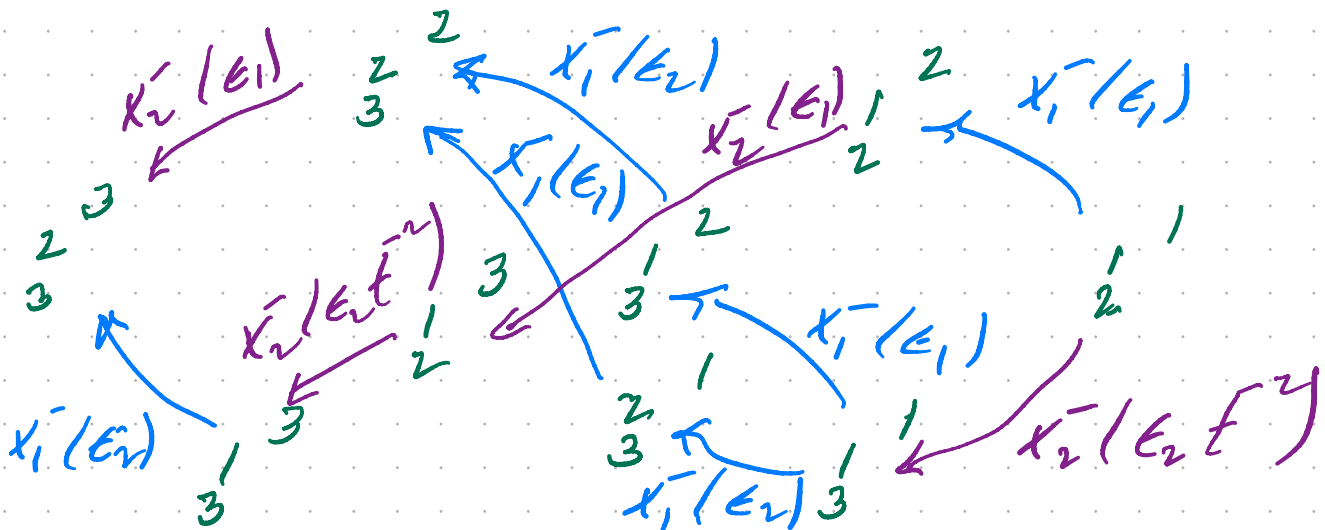
with $r_1, r_2 \in \mathbb{Z}$.

Kac Moody action

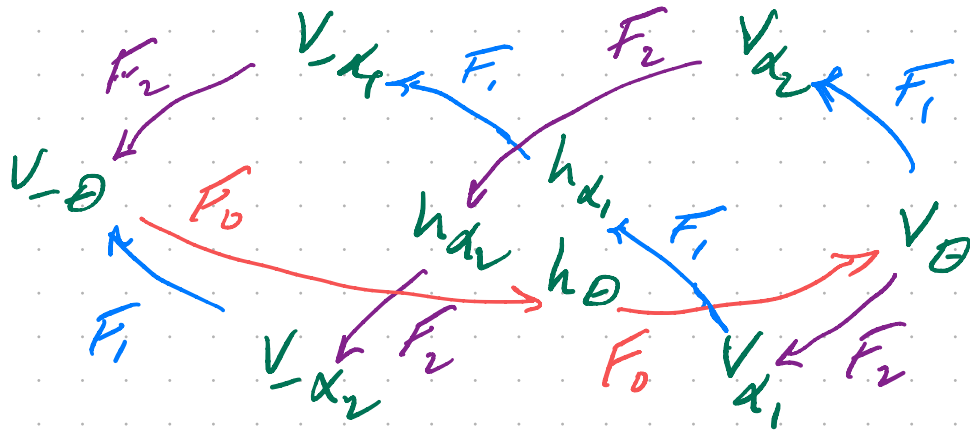


after setting $e_1 = 1$ and $e_2 = 1$.

Loop action Eigenvectors of $q_+, q_-^{(i)}$



Kac-Moody action



after setting $\epsilon_1=1$ and $\epsilon_2=1$.

The module $L(\omega_1 + \omega_2)$ for $U_t(\widehat{\mathfrak{sl}}_3)$

Basis:

$$E_1^{r_1} E_2^{r_2} V_{\alpha_1}, E_1^{r_1} E_2^{r_2} V_{-\alpha_2}$$

$$E_1^{r_1} E_2^{r_2} V_{\theta}$$

$$E_1^{r_1} E_2^{r_2} V_{-\theta}$$

$$E_1^{r_1} E_2^{r_2} V_{\alpha_2}, E_1^{r_1} E_2^{r_2} V_{-\alpha_1}$$

$$E_1^{r_1} E_2^{r_2} h_{\theta}, E_1^{r_1} E_2^{r_2} h_{\alpha_1}, E_1^{r_1} E_2^{r_2} h_{\alpha_2}$$

with $r_1, r_2 \in \mathbb{Z}$.