

Assignment 1 Question 4F

A. Raw

(a) Work in  $\mathcal{L}^\infty$  so that the norm is  $\|\cdot\|_\infty$ .

$$\hat{\mathcal{L}}_\infty = \left\{ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} w_n \mid (w_1, w_2, \dots) \text{ is a Cauchy sequence in } \mathcal{L}_\infty \right\}$$

$$\bar{\mathcal{L}}_\infty = \left\{ z \in \mathcal{L}^\infty \mid \text{there is a sequence } (w_1, w_2, \dots) \text{ in } \mathcal{L}_\infty \text{ with } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} w_n = z \right\}$$

If  $(w_1, w_2, \dots)$  is a sequence in  $\mathcal{L}_\infty$  with  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} w_n = z$  then  $(w_1, w_2, \dots)$  is a Cauchy sequence in  $\mathcal{L}_\infty$  and so  $z \in \hat{\mathcal{L}}_\infty$ .

$$\text{So } \bar{\mathcal{L}}_\infty \subseteq \hat{\mathcal{L}}_\infty.$$

By Question 4B parts (a) and (d),  $\bar{\mathcal{L}}_\infty = \mathcal{L}_\infty$ .

$$\text{So } \mathcal{L}_\infty \subseteq \hat{\mathcal{L}}_\infty.$$

If  $z \in \hat{\mathcal{L}}_\infty$  and  $(w_1, w_2, \dots)$  is a Cauchy sequence in  $\mathcal{L}_\infty$  with  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} w_n = z$  then  $z \in \bar{\mathcal{L}}_\infty$ .

$$\text{So } \hat{\mathcal{L}}_\infty \subseteq \bar{\mathcal{L}}_\infty = \mathcal{L}_\infty.$$

So  $\hat{\mathcal{L}}_\infty = \mathcal{L}_\infty$  on  $\mathcal{L}^\infty$ . as for part (a)

(b) The same argument applies to get

$\hat{\mathcal{L}}_p = \bar{\mathcal{L}}_p$  on  $\mathcal{L}^p$ , and by part (b) of

Question 4B,  $\bar{\mathcal{L}}_p = \mathcal{L}^p$ . So  $\hat{\mathcal{L}}_p = \mathcal{L}^p$  on  $\mathcal{L}^p$ .